

2013

**Native American Indian Students
In Urban Schools – Grades 7-8**

⚡ 2003-2013 Trend Data

**Montana
Youth Risk Behavior
Survey**

Montana Office of Public Instruction
Health Enhancement and Safety Division
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Montana
Office of Public Instruction
Denise Juneau, State Superintendent

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American Indian – Urban, Grades 7-8

<i>Injury and Violence</i>						
<i>Percentage of students who . . .</i>	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Rode a bicycle and never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet during the past 12 months	79.4	80.1	~	83.9	82.0	81.1
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when riding in a car driven by someone else	13.9	11.0	19.2	11.7	12.9	10.9
Never or rarely wore a seat belt when driving a car	30.0	24.8	~	14.9	32.5	18.6
Rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	27.7	27.7	~	26.9	26.1	23.4
Drove a car when they had been drinking alcohol during the past 30 days	9.1	7.4	~	7.3	~	~
Carried a weapon such as a gun, knife, or club during the past 30 days	27.3	28.6	~	28.8	30.3	28.6
Carried a gun during the past 30 days	11.5	14.1	~	11.1	12.4	13.9
Carried a weapon on school property during the past 30 days	10.9	8.3	~	10.3	8.4	6.3
Had property such as their car, clothing, or books stolen or deliberately damaged on school property during the past 12 months	39.8	37.1	~	~	30.0	33.6
Did not go to school because they felt unsafe at school or on their way to or from school during the past 30 days	8.6	10.4	~	8.6	9.5	12.9
Had been threatened or injured with a weapon on school property during the past 12 months	11.9	9.8	~	11.8	9.5	11.2
Were in a physical fight during the past 12 months	50.3	48.7	~	51.1	44.5	44.0
Were injured in a physical fight that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	7.1	6.0	~	6.4	5.2	5.1
Were in a physical fight on school property during the past 12 months	29.8	23.2	~	25.7	20.0	20.8
Have ever been physically forced to have sexual intercourse when they did not want to	9.7	10.4	~	~	~	8.5
Were hit, slapped, or physically hurt on purpose by their boyfriend or girlfriend during the past 12 months	9.6	8.8	~	~	~	~

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<i>Injury and Violence - continued</i>	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Of dating students, were purposely hit, slammed into something, or injured with an object or weapon by someone they were dating during the past 12 months						9.2
Of dating students, were forced to do sexual things (e.g., kissing, touching, or being physically forced to have sexual intercourse) by someone they were dating or going out with during the past 12 months						14.1
Had ever been bullied on school property				47.1	50.7	40.7
Had been electronically bullied, such as through e-mail, chat rooms, instant messaging, Web sites, or text messaging during the past 12 months				22.8	26.2	23.0
Had been the victim of teasing, name calling or bullying because someone thought they were gay, lesbian, or bisexual during the past 12 months						22.4
Have ever been choked by someone or tried to choke themselves on purpose for the feeling or experience it caused (e.g., Choking Game, Knock Out, Space Monkey, Flatlining or the Fainting Game)						15.2
Felt so sad or hopeless for two weeks or more in a row that they stopped doing some usual activities during the past 12 months	30.1	29.9	~	35.1	30.4	33.7
Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past 12 months	21.0	19.6	~	27.4	20.2	19.9
Made a plan about how they would attempt suicide during the past 12 months	17.8	14.6	~	16.7	17.5	16.7
Actually attempted suicide during the past 12 months	17.1	15.5	~	9.9	15.3	16.4
Had a suicide attempt resulting in injury, poisoning, or overdose that required medical treatment during the past 12 months	5.2	4.4	~	9.2	5.2	6.1

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<i>Tobacco Use</i>	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Ever tried cigarette smoking	50.0	49.5	41.2	38.3	34.3	31.3
Smoked a cigarette before age 13	28.3	26.2	24.5	24.7	20.0	17.4
Smoked a cigarette on one or more of the past 30 days ("current")	18.3	18.2	17.9	15.0	11.3	12.6
Smoked cigarettes on 20 or more of the past 30 days ("frequent")	6.9	3.2	4.6	4.6	2.9	2.6
Among current smokers, smoked more than 10 cigarettes per day on the days they smoked during the past 30 days	11.0	3.8	8.5	8.3	10.7	7.7
Usually got their cigarettes by buying them in a store or gas station during the past 30 days	1.4	0.7	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.6
Smoked cigarettes on school property during the past 30 days	7.1	4.9	~	~	4.8	3.8
Ever smoked cigarettes daily; that is, at least one cigarette every day for 30 days ("regular")	15.2	11.9	13.2	9.8	9.2	8.9
Among current smokers, tried to quit smoking during the past 12 months	66.7	74.1	~	~	~	67.3
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip during the past 30 days	7.6	8.6	8.5	6.4	8.0	6.3
Used chewing tobacco, snuff, or dip on school property during the past 30 days	4.7	4.1	~	~	3.8	3.6
Smoked cigars, cigarillos, or little cigars during the past 30 days	7.4	7.9	10.5	7.9	7.1	4.8

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<i>Alcohol and Other Drug Use</i>	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Had at least one drink of alcohol during their life	65.7	58.8	56.3	51.4	46.2	44.9
Had first drink of alcohol before age 13	48.1	42.1	41.7	40.0	36.0	32.2
Had at least one drink of alcohol during the past 30 days ("current")	31.3	27.8	~	25.7	22.0	19.5
Had at least one drink of alcohol on school property during the past 30 days	6.0	4.2	~	~	4.5	3.0
Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past 30 days ("binge drink")	19.3	15.6	18.7	16.3	12.6	11.0
Among current drinkers, usually got the alcohol they drank from someone who gave it to them	~	~	~	~	31.5	1.6
Used marijuana during their life	28.8	22.4	24.7	20.9	23.4	22.4
Tried marijuana before age 13	20.8	16.4	17.8	15.1	16.2	16.8
Used marijuana during the past 30 days ("current")	15.5	12.2	~	12.3	13.1	13.4
Used marijuana on school property during the past 30 days	6.7	3.4				3.3
Used any form of cocaine during their life	8.8	4.6	8.7	6.6	7.8	4.9
Used any form of cocaine during the past 30 days ("current")	5.1	3.2	~	~	~	~
Used inhalants during their life	23.1	18.4	26.8	19.7	15.7	14.1
Used inhalants during the past 30 days	12.6					7.6
Used heroin during their life	4.8	3.3	~	~	~	2.1
Used methamphetamines during their life	7.8	3.8	6.6	6.4	3.9	2.9
Used ecstasy during their life	6.7	4.2	~	~	~	4.2
Took steroid pills or shots without a doctor's prescription during their life	8.0	4.4	6.8	5.0	3.4	3.4

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Alcohol and Other Drug Use	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Have taken a prescription drug (such as OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, codeine, Adderall, Ritalin, or Xanax) without a doctor's prescription	~	~	~	~	9.6	7.6
Used a needle to inject any illegal drug into their body during their life	5.3	3.6	~	~	~	1.7
Were offered, sold, or given an illegal drug on school property during the past 12 months	19.6	17.3	~	10.9	8.9	16.9

Sexual Behaviors	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Ever had sexual intercourse	28.7	23.8	22.7	28.7	22.2	20.9
Had sexual intercourse before age 13	16.5	14.2	13.9	17.1	13.5	10.7
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life	9.4	5.8	7.2	9.1	7.3	4.0
Had sexual intercourse during the past three months ("current")	13.0	11.0	~	15.5	~	10.0
Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse	35.9	27.6	~	33.3	~	22.0
Used a condom during last sexual intercourse	68.1	68.7	63.1	65.4	62.0	62.2
Currently sexually active and used birth control pills to prevent pregnancy before last sexual intercourse	6.7	5.4	~	~	~	~
Had ever been taught about AIDS or HIV infection	75.9	75.0	70.8	67.1	63.6	65.3

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Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Described themselves as slightly or very overweight	28.4	28.3	28.2	31.1	28.0	30.2
Were trying to lose weight	45.4	46.8	48.4	47.4	45.4	48.6
Went without eating for 24 hours or more to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	14.8	16.2	~	14.2	25.4	14.9
Took diet pills, powders, or liquids without a doctor's advice to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	6.8	4.5	~	5.5	7.2	4.7
Vomited or took laxatives to lose weight or to keep from gaining weight during the past 30 days	6.8	8.2	~	5.7	6.8	5.0
Drank 100% fruit juices during the past seven days	76.0	75.1	~	75.9	77.9	76.2
Ate fruit during the past seven days	86.4	87.3	~	87.3	90.1	91.7
Ate green salad during the past seven days	68.8	65.2	~	~	~	66.7
Ate potatoes during the past seven days	69.2	64.1	~	~	~	~
Ate carrots during the past seven days	59.6	55.1	~	~	~	~
Ate other vegetables during the past seven days	82.1	80.2	~	~	~	~
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of soda or pop daily during the past seven days				27.2	23.2	18.2
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of <i>diet</i> soda or pop daily during the past seven days						7.0
Drank a can, bottle, or glass of an energy drink, such as Red Bull or Jolt (not sports drinks such as Gatorade or PowerAde), during the past seven days					37.9	~
Drank three or more glasses of milk per day during the past seven days	29.2	22.9	~	21.7	~	18.8

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Weight Management and Dietary Behaviors - continued	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Ate breakfast daily during the past 7 days				42.5	44.3	43.5
Always, most of the time, or sometimes went hungry because there was not enough food in the home during the past 30 days						14.5

Physical Activity	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Were physically active for a total of at least 60 minutes per day on five or more of the past seven days			53.5	51.5	58.7	55.1
Watched three or more hours of TV per day on an average school day	33.7	32.7	34.1	31.5	31.1	28.9
Played 3 or more hours of video or computer games or used a computer for something not school-related on an average school day*			24.3	19.3	31.1	33.6
Attended physical education (PE) classes on one or more days in an average week when they were in school	86.5	85.9	86.7	83.0	86.1	86.1
Attended physical education (PE) classes daily in an average week when they were in school	20.9	19.1	25.0	27.1	27.1	29.3
Played on one or more sports teams during the past 12 months	71.4	71.6	71.9	70.1	70.3	68.4

* Count time spent on things such as Xbox, PlayStation, an iPod, an iPad or other tablet, a smartphone, YouTube, Facebook or other special networking tools, and the Internet.

Other	2003	2005	2007	2009	2011	2013
Percentage of students who . . .						
Had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had asthma		15.0	23.7	21.2	24.6	20.4
Currently have asthma			14.9	14.2	19.2	~
Used a tanning device such as a sunlamp, sunbed, or tanning booth during the past 12 months						6.5
Received help from a resource teacher, speech therapist or other special education teacher during the past 12 months	36.4	21.1	~	~	~	24.5